

Youngstown State University
Organic Chemistry Spectral Data Sheet

Approximate ^1H NMR Chemical Shifts (parts per million)

$\text{R}_3\text{C-H}$	(alkyl)	0.9 to 1.8	$\text{R}_3\text{N-C-H}$	(N neighbor)	2.2 to 2.9
C=C-C-H	(allylic)	1.6 to 2.6	Cl-C-H	(Cl neighbor)	3.1 to 4.1
O=C-C-H	(alpha to C=O)	2.1 to 2.5	Br-C-H	(Br neighbor)	2.7 to 4.1
NC-C-H	(alpha to CN)	2.1 to 3.0	$-\text{O-C-H}$	(O neighbor)	3.3 to 3.7
C C H	(alkyne)	2.5	$\text{R}_2\text{N-H}$	(amine)	1 to 3
Ar-C-H	(benzylic)	2.3 to 2.8	RO-H	(alcohol)	0.5 to 5
C=C-H	(alkene)	4.5 to 6.5	Ar-O-H	(phenol)	6 to 8
Ar-H	(benzene)	6.5 to 8.5	$-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$	(carboxylic acid)	10 to 13
O=C-H	(aldehyde)	9 to 10			

Approximate ^{13}C NMR Chemical Shifts (parts per million)

RCH_3	(alkyl)	0 to 35	RCH_2Br	(alkyl bromide)	20 to 40
R_2CH_2	(alkyl)	15 to 40	RCH_2Cl	(alkyl chloride)	25 to 50
R_3CH	(alkyl)	25 to 50	RCH_2NH_2	(alkyl amine)	35 to 50
R_4C	(alkyl)	30 to 40	RCH_2OR	(alcohol or ether)	50 to 65
R-CC-R	(alkyne)	65 to 90	RCN	(nitrile)	110 to 125
$\text{R}_2\text{C=CR}_2$	(alkene)	100 to 150	RCO_2R	(acid, ester)	160 to 185
Benzene C	(aromatic)	110 to 175	$\text{RCHO, R}_2\text{CO}$	(ald'hyde, ketone)	190 to 220

Approximate IR Absorption Frequencies (cm^{-1})

Stretching Vibrations

$-\text{O-H}$	(alcohol)	3200 to 3600	C=C	(alkenes)	1620 to 1680
$-\text{O-H}$	(carbox. acid)	2500 to 3600	C=O	(ald., ketones)	1710 to 1750
$\text{R}_2\text{N-H}$	(amine)	3350 to 3500	C=O	(acyl halides)	1770 to 1815
sp C-H	(alkynes)	3310 to 3320	C=O	(esters)	1730 to 1750
$\text{sp}^2\text{ C-H}$	(alkenes)	3000 to 3100	C=O	(amides)	1680 to 1700
$\text{sp}^3\text{ C-H}$	(alkanes)	2850 to 2950			
$\text{sp}^2\text{ C-O}$	(carbonyls)	1200	triple bond	(alkynes)	2100 to 2200
$\text{sp}^3\text{ C-O}$	(alcoh., ethers)	1025 to 1200	triple bond	(nitriles)	2240 to 2280

Bending Vibrations

RCH=CH_2	(alkenes)	910, 990	Monosubstit'd benzene	730 to 770, 690 to 710
$\text{R}_2\text{C=CH}_2$	(alkenes)	890	<i>ortho</i> -disubstit'd benzene	735 to 770
$\text{R}_2\text{C=CHR}'$	(alkenes)	790 to 840	<i>meta</i> -disubstit'd benzene	750 to 810, 680 to 730
			<i>para</i> -disubstituted benzene	790 to 840